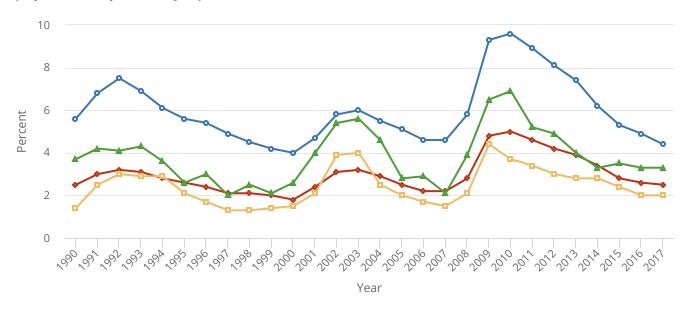
FIGURE 3-13

Unemployment rate, by selected groups: 1990-2017



- -- Total (16 years or older)
- → Bachelor's degree or higher
- **--** S&E occupations (bachelor's degree or higher)
- **★** S&E technicians and computer programmers (any education level)

Note(s)

Please see the Science and Engineering Labor Force Technical Appendix for definitions of S&E occupations and S&E technicians and computer programmers.

Source(s)

National Bureau of Economic Research, Merged Outgoing Rotation Group files, 1990–2017; Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey (CPS).

Science and Engineering Indicators